# Understanding and Coping with Burnout

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### Our Plan for the Workshop

- > Presenter Introduction
- > Invitation to pause and be present
- > Status Report
  - Reality check pandemic, politics, budget, on top of 'normal life'
  - Stress
  - VUCA
  - Burnout
- > Strategies self-care, resilience, group wisdom
- > Personal Action Plan saving yourself and helping others



# Status Report: Reality Check

- > Scary, Challenging, and Disruptive Times
  - Pandemic: health and safety concerns, going remote/online, uncertainty, loss, isolation
  - Politics: incivility and division
  - Race-related issues: violence, civil unrest, social justice efforts
  - Budget: higher education, individuals
  - on top of 'normal life'
- > ONGOING



### Status Report: Stress

- > General response to threat
- > Fight/flight/freeze

https://www.healthline.com/health/mental-health/fight-flight-freeze

- > Acute vs Chronic
- > Rubber band analogy
- > Crisis resources overwhelmed, danger AND opportunity



# Status Report: VUCA

- > Volatility: nature, dynamics, and speed of change
- > **Uncertainty**: lack of predictability
- > Complexity: multiple, confounded issues, chaos, and confusion
- > **Ambiguity**: haziness of reality, potential for misreads, mixed meanings of conditions, cause-and-effect confusion



# Status Report: VUCA Leadership Responses

- > **Vision:** knowing where you want to be in 3 to 5 years is more vital in turbulent times because of guidance to business decisions
- > **Understanding**: look and listen beyond your functional areas of expertise and communicate with all levels of employees
- > **Clarity:** deliberately process the chaos by quickly and clearly tuning into all the minutiae associated with the chaos
- > **Agility:** quickly communicate across the organization and apply solutions



### Status Report: Burnout

- > According to the World Health Organization: a syndrome resulting from chronic work-related stress, characterized by
  - feelings of energy depletion or exhaustion
  - increased mental distance from one's job
  - feelings of negativism or cynicism related to one's job
  - reduced professional efficacy and sense of accomplishment



### **Additional Burnout Resources**

- > Burnout Self-Test
  - https://www.monkeypuzzletraining.co.uk/freedownloads/MBI self assessment for organisations.pdf

- > Mayo Clinic
  - https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/indepth/burnout/art-20046642



### Status Report: Burnout

(Leiter & Maslach, 1999; Susan Biali Haas, M.D.)

- > Is a product of workplace context/culture
- > Is NOT
  - JUST too much work
  - Individual employee's fault



### Status Report: Six Key Causes of Burnout

(Leiter & Maslach, 1999; Susan Biali Haas, M.D.)

- > Work overload
- > Lack of control over work
- > Insufficient reward: beyond money, most important is social reward (recognition, appreciation)
- > Workplace community problems: perceived lack of support from superiors, incivility. Helpful to have supervisors who are available and willing to listen, train, mentor
- > Unfair or inequality in pay, promotion, workload
- > Conflict personal values/job requirements moral distress



### **Discussion** before Moving onto Coping Strategies

- > Status Report
  - Reality check pandemic, politics, budget, on top of 'normal life'
  - Stress
  - VUCA
  - Burnout
- > What are you seeing with your colleagues?
- > What is most salient with YOU?
- > (Let's create a word cloud.)



# What are you seeing with your colleagues? What is most salient to you?



### Status Report: Preventing and Minimizing Burnout

(Leiter & Maslach, 1999; Susan Biali Haas, M.D.)

#### > **Exercise** protects mental health

Comparable to antidepressant meds; 30 min of cardo 3/week = reduction in perceived stress after 4 weeks; with resistance exercise (bands, push ups) = less stress and increased confidence.

- > Clear **boundaries** between work and personal time (expectations for self? Team?)
- > 7 8 hours **sleep**/night
- > Do the hardest thing first (also prioritize what's essential)
- > Take frequent short **breaks** (or naps)
- > Use your **vacation** time and **model** for teams
- > Practice relaxation (Sanvello app, Mindfulness Based Stress Reduction,)



### Coping Strategies - Self-Care

- > Prevention, Preparation, and Maintenance
- > Sleep
- > Nutrition
- > Exercise
- > Stress Management
- > Sanvello app (premium version)



### Coping Strategies – Resiliency is . . .

- > Adapting well in the face of adversity, trauma, tragedy, threats or significant sources of stress
- > Bouncing back from difficult experiences
- > Recovering from catastrophes
- > Research has shown that **resilience** is **ordinary**, not extraordinary. People commonly demonstrate resilience.
- > LEARNABLE!!!



### Coping Strategies - Components of Resiliency

# > Resiliency **SAVES**

- > **Social Connection** (belonging, feeling valued)
- > **Attitude** (flexible thinking, optimism, gratitude, hope, perspective)
- > Values ('successful failure' reframe to find new growth opportunities)
- > **Emotional Acceptance** (self-awareness, -care, and –regulation; change is part of life; surrender)
- > Silliness/Humor



### Coping Strategies – Patti's Thoughts

### > Be a good role model

- > Self-Care: basics are essential
- > Put on your oxygen mask first, Sharpen your saw, (Re)Fill your cup
- > Circles of concern and influence
- > Limits and boundaries: What's reasonable? Enough? Sustainable?
- > Extend grace
- > Radical acceptance
- > Serenity prayer



Grant ME THE **Serenity** TO ACCEPT THE Things
I CANNOT CHANGE The Things Wisdom AND To Know The DIFFERENCE



### Group Wisdom and Personal Action Planning

- > What is working for you now?
- > What **additional** specific, realistic, actionable strategies will you implement
  - For YOURSELF?
  - For your TEAM?
- > Add to chat box or unmute and speak

> Workshop Evaluation

